

EXHIBIT 2 – July 8, 2020 USDA Inspection Report

United States Department of Agriculture
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

2016082569853430 Insp_id

Inspection ReportJeffrey Lowe
25803 N C R 3250
Wynnewood, OK 73098Customer ID: **332646**
Certificate: **73-C-0230**
Site: 001
JEFFREY LOWEType: FOCUSED INSPECTION
Date: 08-JUL-2020**2.40(a)(2) REPEAT****ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).**

The written Program of Veterinary Care (PVC) has not been followed. The PVC states there will be regularly scheduled visits by the Attending Veterinarian (AV) at the facility at the following frequency: monthly or as needed. When the AV was called to check if they had been contacted by the licensee, he confirmed that the last two visits were in March 2019 for work on a tiger and then on February 17th, 2020 for writing health certificates for the transport of tigers.

Regularly scheduled visits in accordance with what is agreed upon in the written PVC with the AV are needed for the proper preventive care and nutritional needs of different species. During scheduled visits issues such as veterinary care, husbandry and facility issues can be identified and expert consultation will enhance the program of veterinary care and any deficiencies found can be corrected.

Each dealer and exhibitor shall assure that the AV has appropriate authority to ensure the provision of adequate veterinary care and to oversee the adequacy of other aspects of animal care and use.

2.40(b)(2) REPEAT**ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).**

Two geriatric wolves were in an exhibit by themselves and one was still reluctant to rise. In an earlier telephone conversation with the veterinarian, she stated that she had prescribed medication for the wolves and recommended the facility provide proper bedding for the animals. The facility representatives stated that the medication was now being administered daily. However, sufficient bedding was still absent and the floor of the enclosure is concrete. Scattered hay was present which the facility representative described as bedding. However, the amount of hay was insufficient for bedding as prescribed by the veterinarian. The licensee is not following the instructions of the veterinarian to provide appropriate and adequate bedding for the wolves.

Arthritis can be painful and may affect an animal's ability to move normally. This has a negative impact on quality of

Prepared By:

CUNNINGHAM DEBBIE, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:
09-JUL-2020**Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 6072**Received By:**

JEFF LOWE, LICENSEE

Date:
09-JUL-2020**Title:** SENT VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL

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life and can lead to other health problems such as reluctance to move to obtain food and water, and the development of pressure sores or other injuries. Confinement on concrete can exacerbate pain and discomfort. Proper husbandry and medical care must be provided as directed by the attending veterinarian.

The licensee must ensure that all animals receive adequate veterinary care at all times and that the instructions of the veterinarian are followed as prescribed to ensure proper medical care and treatment for the animals.

2.40(b)(3) REPEAT**ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).**

A Fisher Cat in the back of the park that was identified as lame on its left rear leg and had hair loss on its tail during the previous inspection had still not been examined or treated by the Attending Veterinarian (AV) at the time of this inspection nor by correction date given on the prior inspection report.

Formulating appropriate care with a veterinarian familiar with Fisher Cats will help to ensure proper nutrition, hair coat, husbandry and treatments. Other contributing factors such as internal parasites must be ruled out for animals with body conditions such as poor hair coat or inability to gain weight. Sub-optimal conditions must be observed and communicated to the AV.

A mechanism of direct and frequent communication is required so that timely and accurate information on problems of animal health, behavior, and well-being is conveyed to the AV. The facility must consult their AV for an adequate nutritional and parasite control program and it must be followed.

2.75(b)(1) REPEAT**RECORDS: DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS.**

Acquisition and disposition records were missing or unavailable at time of inspection so that 34 animals could not be accounted for by the facility representatives. The following are examples of the big cats unaccounted for: Four Tigers by the names of "Rheque", "Amarouk", "Tess" and "Jughead" and one Liger by the name of "Lizzy" have been dropped from current inventory with no disposition papers to document where they have gone. Two Tigers by the names of "Filet" and "Mud Cat" were transferred on 2/17/20 as documented on Oklahoma Certificates of Veterinary Inspection #2246623 & #2246624 but there are no acquisition records on these two animals and neither of them are listed the on previous inventory dated 06/05/19.

Acquisition and disposition records are necessary to be able to accurately track animals being used in regulated activities to ensure their legal acquisition, proper care, and humane transportation.

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Animals transferred to or acquired from other licensees must have disposition and acquisition records containing all information required by the Animal Welfare Act Regulations available for inspection. This requirement applies to all regulated animals purchased or otherwise acquired, owned, held, leased or otherwise in possession of or under control of the licensee, and all regulated animals transported, sold, euthanized, or otherwise disposed of by that dealer or exhibitor. The record shall include any offspring born of any animal while in his or her possession or under his or her control.

2.131(c)(1)**HANDLING OF ANIMALS.**

A female juvenile lioness was observed by the public balanced on the top of the enclosure fencing the morning of June 23, 2020. The facility representative stated that the employees were cleaning the main enclosure and had placed the 3 juvenile lions in the lock out area. One of the female lions climbed on top of an igloo dog house in the corner of the lock out and because of the igloo she was able to jump on top of the fence kick-in. The kick-in was approximately 20 feet long and ran to the end of the enclosure.

The lioness could have walked the 20 feet to the edge of the enclosure, jumped over the four foot of remaining fence at the edge of the enclosure and escape. This could have resulted in harm to herself and/or the public.

The facility must understand the requirements during public exhibition, any animal must be handled so there is minimal risk of harm to the animal and to the public, with sufficient distance and/or barriers between the animal and the general viewing public so as to assure the safety of animals and the public.

Corrected at the time of the incident.

3.125(a) REPEAT**FACILITIES, GENERAL.**

In the rear of the park a tiger enclosure has a metal reinforcement approximately ten inches high located next to the metal fence. This solid metal reinforcement is no longer closely adhered to the fence and there is a 3-4 inch gap between it and the fence. This space is a potential hazard for limb entrapment and the collection of debris or organic matter.

A trapped limb can result in a fracture or soft tissue injury that can be painful and potentially lead to subsequent

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problems such as secondary infections.

Facilities shall be maintained in good repair to protect the animals from injury and to contain the animals.

3.129(a) DIRECT**FEEDING.**

During inspection the inspectors noticed an odor of decaying flesh. When questioned, the facility representative identified the refrigerator truck which is used for cold storage as the source of the odor. The temperature inside the refrigeration truck was similar to ambient temperature which was greater than 85 degree Fahrenheit. The park employee had just started spraying out the truck which contained open boxes of decaying liver and a pallet of boxes of liver in the middle of the truck. The representative stated the truck refrigeration was worked on two days prior and then again today. The truck refrigeration components were not running during the inspection. The inspectors asked for the invoices for the repairs and were handed an invoice for a tractor repair. The inspector pointed out it was for a tractor and not the truck refrigeration. There is not another functioning large walk-in refrigeration/freezer unit present on the park property nor is there any other food source for the carnivores on the property. Meat that is rotten is not palatable and does not contain adequate nutrition for the carnivores at the facility.

Food that is not maintained under proper refrigeration may grow an unacceptable level of bacterial contamination that can adversely affect the nutritive value, reduce palatability, and become a source of food borne illness.

The food shall be wholesome, palatable, and free from contamination and of sufficient quantity and nutritive value to maintain all animals in good health. The diet shall be prepared with consideration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Animals shall be fed at least once a day except as dictated by hibernation, veterinary treatment normal fasts, or other professionally accepted practices.

Correct by July 10, 2020

This focused inspection followed up on previous citations along with records.

The inspection and exit briefing were conducted with facility representatives.

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CUNNINGHAM DEBBIE, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

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Inspection Report

Additional Inspectors

Boone Bonnie, Veterinary Medical Officer

Prepared By:

CUNNINGHAM DEBBIE, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

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United States Department of Agriculture
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

Customer: 332646
Inspection Date: 08-JUL-20

Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
332646	73-C-0230	001	JEFFREY LOWE	08-JUL-20

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000001	<i>Atherurus africanus</i>	AFRICAN BRUSH-TAILED PORCUPINE
000002	<i>Canis lupus x c. l. familiaris</i>	WOLF/DOG HYBRID
000001	<i>Choloepus didactylus</i>	LINNAEUS'S TWO-TOED SLOTH
000001	<i>Martes pennanti</i>	FISHER
000004	<i>Panthera leo</i>	LION
000002	<i>Panthera leo x p. tigris</i>	LION X TIGER HYBRID / LIGER / TIGON
000005	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	TIGER
000001	<i>Potos flavus</i>	KINKAJOU
000001	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	NORTH AMERICAN BLACK BEAR
000001	<i>Ursus arctos horribilis</i>	GRIZZLY BEAR
000001	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	RED FOX (INCLUDES SILVER FOX & CROSS FOX)
000020	Total	



CFR : 2.40(b)(2)

Photographer: BONNIE BOONE, D.V.M.

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20 10:16 am

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Photograph of two geriatric wolves, one not rising and insufficient bedding.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE FOREST SERVICE WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT		FORM NO. 1 1-75
WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM OF VETERINARY CARE		
SECTION I - GENERAL INFORMATION		
1. Name of animal: <u>Tommy</u>		
2. Sex: <u>Male</u>		
3. Age: <u>3 years</u>		
4. Breed: <u>Border Collie</u>		
5. Owner: <u>John Doe</u>		
6. Address: <u>123 Main St, Anytown, USA</u>		
7. Phone: <u>555-1234</u>		
8. Date of birth: <u>12/15/72</u>		
9. Date of capture: <u>01/10/75</u>		
10. Date of release: <u>01/15/75</u>		
11. Date of last examination: <u>01/10/75</u>		
12. Date of next examination: <u>02/10/75</u>		
13. Date of last vaccination: <u>01/10/75</u>		
14. Date of next vaccination: <u>02/10/75</u>		
15. Date of last deworming: <u>01/10/75</u>		
16. Date of next deworming: <u>02/10/75</u>		
17. Date of last flea treatment: <u>01/10/75</u>		
18. Date of next flea treatment: <u>02/10/75</u>		
19. Date of last tick treatment: <u>01/10/75</u>		
20. Date of next tick treatment: <u>02/10/75</u>		
21. Date of last ear cleaning: <u>01/10/75</u>		
22. Date of next ear cleaning: <u>02/10/75</u>		
23. Date of last eye treatment: <u>01/10/75</u>		
24. Date of next eye treatment: <u>02/10/75</u>		
25. Date of last skin treatment: <u>01/10/75</u>		
26. Date of next skin treatment: <u>02/10/75</u>		
27. Date of last dental treatment: <u>01/10/75</u>		
28. Date of next dental treatment: <u>02/10/75</u>		
29. Date of last blood test: <u>01/10/75</u>		
30. Date of next blood test: <u>02/10/75</u>		
31. Date of last fecal exam: <u>01/10/75</u>		
32. Date of next fecal exam: <u>02/10/75</u>		
33. Date of last heartworm test: <u>01/10/75</u>		
34. Date of next heartworm test: <u>02/10/75</u>		
35. Date of last rabies test: <u>01/10/75</u>		
36. Date of next rabies test: <u>02/10/75</u>		
37. Date of last microchip scan: <u>01/10/75</u>		
38. Date of next microchip scan: <u>02/10/75</u>		
39. Date of last ultrasound: <u>01/10/75</u>		
40. Date of next ultrasound: <u>02/10/75</u>		
41. Date of last X-ray: <u>01/10/75</u>		
42. Date of next X-ray: <u>02/10/75</u>		
43. Date of last MRI: <u>01/10/75</u>		
44. Date of next MRI: <u>02/10/75</u>		
45. Date of last CT scan: <u>01/10/75</u>		
46. Date of next CT scan: <u>02/10/75</u>		
47. Date of last PET scan: <u>01/10/75</u>		
48. Date of next PET scan: <u>02/10/75</u>		
49. Date of last bone scan: <u>01/10/75</u>		
50. Date of next bone scan: <u>02/10/75</u>		
51. Date of last skin biopsy: <u>01/10/75</u>		
52. Date of next skin biopsy: <u>02/10/75</u>		
53. Date of last blood smear: <u>01/10/75</u>		
54. Date of next blood smear: <u>02/10/75</u>		
55. Date of last urine test: <u>01/10/75</u>		
56. Date of next urine test: <u>02/10/75</u>		
57. Date of last stool test: <u>01/10/75</u>		
58. Date of next stool test: <u>02/10/75</u>		
59. Date of last sputum test: <u>01/10/75</u>		
60. Date of next sputum test: <u>02/10/75</u>		
61. Date of last sweat test: <u>01/10/75</u>		
62. Date of next sweat test: <u>02/10/75</u>		
63. Date of last saliva test: <u>01/10/75</u>		
64. Date of next saliva test: <u>02/10/75</u>		
65. Date of last hair test: <u>01/10/75</u>		
66. Date of next hair test: <u>02/10/75</u>		
67. Date of last nail test: <u>01/10/75</u>		
68. Date of next nail test: <u>02/10/75</u>		
69. Date of last skin scraping: <u>01/10/75</u>		
70. Date of next skin scraping: <u>02/10/75</u>		
71. Date of last ear swab: <u>01/10/75</u>		
72. Date of next ear swab: <u>02/10/75</u>		
73. Date of last eye swab: <u>01/10/75</u>		
74. Date of next eye swab: <u>02/10/75</u>		
75. Date of last skin swab: <u>01/10/75</u>		
76. Date of next skin swab: <u>02/10/75</u>		
77. Date of last blood culture: <u>01/10/75</u>		
78. Date of next blood culture: <u>02/10/75</u>		
79. Date of last urine culture: <u>01/10/75</u>		
80. Date of next urine culture: <u>02/10/75</u>		
81. Date of last stool culture: <u>01/10/75</u>		
82. Date of next stool culture: <u>02/10/75</u>		
83. Date of last sputum culture: <u>01/10/75</u>		
84. Date of next sputum culture: <u>02/10/75</u>		
85. Date of last sweat culture: <u>01/10/75</u>		
86. Date of next sweat culture: <u>02/10/75</u>		
87. Date of last saliva culture: <u>01/10/75</u>		
88. Date of next saliva culture: <u>02/10/75</u>		
89. Date of last hair culture: <u>01/10/75</u>		
90. Date of next hair culture: <u>02/10/75</u>		
91. Date of last nail culture: <u>01/10/75</u>		

Photographer: BONNIE BOONE, D.V.M.

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Description:
First page of Program of Veterinary Care showing visit frequency agreed upon.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 2.131(c)(1)

Photographer: DR. CUNNINGHAM

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

The lock out area where the igloo dog house enabled a lioness to jump onto the kick-in and the four foot fence on the left of the photo is the edge of the enclosure

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 3.129(a)

Photographer: DR. CUNNINGHAM

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Non functional cold storage refrigeration truck with rancid meat being hosed out during inspection. Rancid meat draped on the bumper of the truck.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 3.129(a)

Photographer: DR. CUNNINGHAM

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Open boxes of rancid meat in the non functional cold storage refrigeration truck.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 3.129(a)

Photographer: DR. CUNNINGHAM

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Close up of rancid meat on the bumper of the non functional cold storage refrigeration truck.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 3.129(a)

Photographer: DR. CUNNINGHAM

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Open, wet boxes of rancid meat in the non functional cold storage refrigeration truck.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 3.129(a)

Photographer: DR. CUNNINGHAM

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Open, wet boxes of rancid meat in the non functional cold storage refrigeration truck.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 3.125(a)

Photographer: DR. CUNNINGHAM

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Tiger enclosure with a vertical metal ledge cited previously and not corrected.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 3.125(a)

Photographer: DR. CUNNINGHAM

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Close up of the tiger enclosure with a vertical metal ledge cited previously and not corrected.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 3.129(a)

Photographer: DR. CUNNINGHAM

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Open, wet boxes of rancid meat in the non functional cold storage refrigeration truck.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 2.40(b)(3)

Photographer: DR. CUNNINGHAM

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Fisher Cat cited on previous inspection for lack of daily observation (limping), still not examined by Attending Veterinarian.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 2.40(b)(2)

Photographer: BONNIE BOONE, D.V.M.

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20 10:16 am

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Video of two geriatric wolves, one not rising and insufficient bedding.

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 2.40(b)(3)

Photographer: BONNIE BOONE, D.V.M.

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20 10:22 am

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

Description:

Fisher Cat cited on previous inspection for lack of daily observation (limping), still not examined by Attending Veterinarian.

JEFFREY LOWE



CFR : 3.129(a)

Photographer: BONNIE BOONE, D.V.M.

Date and Time: 08-JUL-20 10:28 am

Inspection No: 2016082569853430

Description:

Video of the interruption of the rinsing of truck bed with boxes of thawing meat getting wet and licensee claiming that "the truck works great."

Certificate: 73-C-0230

Legal Name:

JEFFREY LOWE